

**CITI ISLAMIC INVESTMENT BANK E.C.**

**RISK AND CAPITAL MANAGEMENT  
DISCLOSURES**

**FOR THE SIX-MONTH PERIOD ENDED  
30 June 2022**

*These disclosures have been prepared in accordance with the Public Disclosure Module ("PD"), Section PD-3.1.6, CBB Rule Book, Volume II for Islamic Banks. These disclosures should be read in conjunction with the Notes, in particular the Significant Accounting Policies and Financial Risk Management, in the Bank's Financial Statements for the period ended 30 June 2022.*

**RISK AND CAPITAL MANAGEMENT DISCLOSURES**  
**for the six month period ended 30 June 2022**

US\$ 000's

**1. EXECUTIVE SUMMARY**

The Central Bank of Bahrain's ("CBB") Basel 3 guidelines outlining the capital adequacy framework for banks incorporated in the Kingdom of Bahrain became effective from 1 January 2015. The banks are required to maintain minimum capital adequacy ratio of 12.5% on a consolidated basis [i.e. CET1 – 6.5%, AT1-1.5%, Tier 2 – 2% and CCB – 2.5%] and a capital adequacy ratio of 8% on a solo basis [i.e. CET1 – 4.5%, AT1 – 1.5% and Tier 2 – 2%]. These disclosures have been prepared in accordance with the CBB requirements outlined in the Public Disclosure Module ("PD"), Section PD-1.3: Disclosures in Annual Reports of the CBB Rule Book, Volume II for Islamic Banks and Section PD-3.1.6: Publication of reviewed (Unaudited) quarterly financial statements for locally incorporated banks. Section PD-1.3 reflect the requirements of Basel 2 - Pillar 3 and the Islamic Financial Services Board's ("IFSB") recommended disclosures for Islamic banks and PD 3.1.6 highlights the requirement to make quantitative disclosures described in PD-1.3 on their web site along with the half yearly financial statements.

The PD Module requires disclosure of the Bank's exposure to risks on its banking and trading book. As the Bank does not have a trading book all its disclosures are limited to the risks faced on its banking book.

The Bank has adopted the Standardised Approach for Credit Risk and Market Risk and follows the Basic Indicator Approach for Operational Risk to determine its capital requirements.

As at 30 June 2022, the Bank's total risk weighted assets amounted to US\$ 12,145; Tier 1 Capital and total regulatory capital amounted to US\$ 14,074 and US\$ 14,076 respectively. Accordingly, CET1 and Tier 1 ratios were 115.88% and Total Capital Adequacy Ratio was 115.90%. These ratios exceed the minimum capital requirements under the CBB's Basel 3 framework.

**2. CAPITAL STRUCTURE AND CAPITAL ADEQUACY**

The Bank is comfortably placed in terms of its regulatory capital and the current regulatory Capital Adequacy Ratio (CAR) is 115.90% as opposed to the minimum CBB requirement of 12.5%.

**(a) Capital structure, minimum capital requirement and capital adequacy:**

	<b>Amount</b>
<b>Common Equity Tier 1 (CET 1)</b>	
Issued and fully paid ordinary shares	10,000
Statutory reserves	3,673
Retained earnings	3
Current interim profits	398
<b>Total CET 1 capital (A)</b>	<b>14,074</b>
Tier 2 (Expected credit loss provision)	2
<b>Total Tier 1 and Total capital (B)</b>	<b>14,076</b>

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2. *Capital structure and capital adequacy (continued)*

	<b>Risk weighted assets</b>	<b>Capital requirement @ 12.5%</b>
Claims on Banks	7,083	885
Claims on Corporates	7	1
Other assets	17	2
<b>Credit risk</b>	<b>7,107</b>	<b>888</b>
<b>Market risk</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>
<b>Operational risk</b>	<b>5,038</b>	<b>630</b>
<b>Total risk weighted exposures (C)</b>	<b>12,145</b>	<b>1,518</b>
 <b>CET 1 and Tier 1 capital adequacy ratio (A/C)</b>	 <b>115.88%</b>	
 <b>Total capital adequacy ratio (B/C)</b>	 <b>115.90%</b>	

The Bank's capital management framework is intended to ensure that there is sufficient capital to support the underlying risks of the Bank's business activities and to maintain a well-capitalised status under regulatory requirements. The allocation of capital between specific operations and activities is primarily driven by regulatory requirements. The Bank's capital management policy seeks to maximise return on risk adjusted while satisfying all the regulatory requirements.

**Step1: Balance sheet under the regulatory scope of consolidation**

This step is not applicable to the Bank since the scope of regulatory and accounting is identical and the bank is a standalone entity.

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2. *Capital structure and capital adequacy (continued)***Step 2: Reconciliation of published financial balance sheet to regulatory reporting as at 30 June 2022**

USD '000s	Statement of financial position in published financial statements USD'000s	Statement of financial position as per regulatory reporting USD'000s	Reference
<b>Assets</b>			
Bank balances	4,041	-	
of which placements with banks and similar financial institution*	-	4,041	
Murabaha receivables	9,416	-	
of which placements with banks and similar financial institution*	-	9,418	
Other assets	731	731	
<b>Total assets*</b>	<b>14,188</b>	<b>14,190</b>	
Payables and other accrued expenses	114	-	
of which other liabilities	-	114	
<b>Total Liabilities</b>	<b>114</b>	<b>114</b>	
<b>Equity Investment</b>			
Share capital	10,000	10,000	<b>A</b>
Statutory reserve	3,673	3,673	<b>B1</b>
Retained earnings	401	-	<b>B2</b>
of which Net profit/ (loss) for the current period	-	399	
of which retained earnings/ (losses) brought forward	-	2	
Expected credit losses (Stages 1 & 2)*	-	2	<b>C</b>
<b>Total shareholder's equity*</b>	<b>14,074</b>	<b>14,076</b>	

**Note (\*)**: Expected credit loss on Murabaha receivables of USD 2 thousands being presented net in the statement of financial position.

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US\$ 000's

2. *Capital structure and capital adequacy (continued)*

Composition of Capital and mapping to regulatory reports		Component of regulatory capital	Reference numbers of balance sheet under the regulatory scope of consolidation from step 2
<b>Common Equity Tier 1 capital: instruments and reserves</b>			
1	Directly issued qualifying common share capital plus related stock surplus	10,000	<b>A</b>
2	Retained earnings	401	<b>B2</b>
3	Accumulated other comprehensive income (and other reserves)	3,673	<b>B1</b>
4	<i>Not Applicable</i>		
5	Common share capital issued by subsidiaries and held by third parties (amount allowed in group CET1)	-	
6	<b>Common Equity Tier 1 capital before regulatory adjustments</b>	<b>14,074</b>	
<b>Common Equity Tier 1 capital: regulatory adjustments</b>			
7	Prudential valuation adjustments	-	
8	Goodwill (net of related tax liability)	-	
9	Other intangibles other than mortgage-servicing rights (net of related tax liability)	-	
10	Deferred tax assets that rely on future profitability excluding those arising from temporary differences (net of related tax liability)	-	
11	Cash-flow hedge reserve	-	
12	Shortfall of provisions to expected losses	-	
13	Securitisation gain on sale (as set out in paragraph 562 of Basel II framework)	-	
14	<i>Not applicable</i>		
15	Defined-benefit pension fund net assets	-	
16	Investments in own shares	-	
17	Reciprocal cross-holdings in common equity	-	
18	Investments in the capital of banking, financial and insurance entities that are outside the scope of regulatory consolidation, net of eligible short positions, where the bank does not own more than 10% of the issued share capital (amount above 10% threshold)	-	

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2. *Capital structure and capital adequacy (continued)*

<b>Composition of Capital and mapping to regulatory reports</b>		<b>Component of regulatory capital</b>	<b>Reference numbers of balance sheet under the regulatory scope of consolidation from step 2</b>
19	Significant investments in the common stock of banking, financial and insurance entities that are outside the scope of regulatory consolidation, net of eligible short positions (amount above 10% threshold)	-	
20	Mortgage servicing rights (amount above 10% threshold)	-	
21	Deferred tax assets arising from temporary differences (amount above 10% threshold, net of related tax liability)	-	
22	Amount exceeding the 15% threshold	-	
23	of which: significant investments in the common stock of financials	-	
24	of which: mortgage servicing rights	-	
25	of which: deferred tax assets arising from temporary differences	-	
26	CBB specific regulatory adjustments	-	
27	Regulatory adjustments applied to Common Equity Tier 1 due to insufficient Additional Tier 1 and Tier 2 to cover deductions	-	
28	<b>Total regulatory adjustments to Common equity Tier 1</b>	-	
29	<b>Common Equity Tier 1 capital (CET1)</b>	<b>14,074</b>	
<b>Additional Tier 1 capital: instruments</b>			
30	Directly issued qualifying Additional Tier 1 instruments plus related stock surplus	-	
31	of which: classified as equity under applicable accounting standards	-	
32	of which: classified as liabilities under applicable accounting standards	-	
33	<i>Directly issued capital instruments subject to phase out from Additional Tier 1</i>	-	
34	Additional Tier 1 instruments (and CET1 instruments not included in row 5) issued by subsidiaries and held by third parties (amount allowed in group AT1)	-	
35	of which: instruments issued by subsidiaries subject to phase out	-	
36	<b>Additional Tier 1 capital before regulatory adjustments</b>	<b>-</b>	

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2. *Capital structure and capital adequacy (continued)*

<b>Composition of Capital and mapping to regulatory reports</b>		<b>Component of regulatory capital</b>	<b>Reference numbers of balance sheet under the regulatory scope of consolidation from step 2</b>
<b>Additional Tier 1 capital: regulatory adjustments</b>			
37	Investments in own Additional Tier 1 instruments	-	
38	Reciprocal cross-holdings in Additional Tier 1 instruments	-	
39	Investments in the capital of banking, financial and insurance entities that are outside the scope of regulatory consolidation, net of eligible short positions, where the bank does not own more than 10% of the issued common share capital of the entity (amount above 10% threshold)	-	
40	Significant investments in the capital of banking, financial and insurance entities that are outside the scope of regulatory consolidation (net of eligible short positions)	-	
41	CBB specific regulatory adjustments	-	
42	Regulatory adjustments applied to Additional Tier 1 due to insufficient Tier 2 to cover deductions	-	
43	<b>Total regulatory adjustments to Additional Tier 1 capital</b>	-	
44	<b>Additional Tier 1 capital (AT1)</b>	-	
45	<b>Tier 1 capital (T1 = CET1 + AT1)</b>	<b>14,074</b>	
<b>Tier 2 capital: instruments and provisions</b>			
46	Directly issued qualifying Tier 2 instruments plus related stock surplus	-	
47	<i>Directly issued capital instruments subject to phase out from Tier 2</i>	-	
48	Tier 2 instruments (and CET1 and AT1 instruments not included in rows 5 or 34) issued by subsidiaries and held by third parties (amount allowed in group Tier 2)	-	
49	<i>of which: instruments issued by subsidiaries subject to phase out</i>	-	
50	Provisions	2	<b>C</b>
51	<b>Tier 2 capital before regulatory adjustments</b>	<b>2</b>	

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2. *Capital structure and capital adequacy (continued)*

<b>Composition of Capital and mapping to regulatory reports</b>		<b>Component of regulatory capital</b>	<b>Reference numbers of balance sheet under the regulatory scope of consolidation from step 2</b>
<b>Tier 2 capital: regulatory adjustments</b>			
52	Investments in own Tier 2 instruments	-	
53	Reciprocal cross-holdings in Tier 2 instruments	-	
54	Investments in the capital of banking, financial and insurance entities that are outside the scope of regulatory consolidation, net of eligible short positions, where the bank does not own more than 10% of the issued common share capital of the entity (amount above the 10% threshold) Investments in the capital of banking, financial and insurance entities that are outside the scope of regulatory consolidation, net of eligible short positions, where the bank does not own more than 10% of the issued common share capital of the entity (amount above the 10% threshold)	-	
55	Significant investments in the capital banking, financial and insurance entities that are outside the scope of regulatory consolidation (net of eligible short positions)	-	
56	CBB specific regulatory adjustments	-	
57	<b>Total regulatory adjustments to Tier 2 capital</b>	-	
58	<b>Tier 2 capital (T2)</b>	<b>2</b>	
59	<b>Total capital (TC = T1 + T2)</b>	<b>14,076</b>	
60	<b>Total risk weighted assets</b>	<b>12,145</b>	
<b>Capital ratios and buffers</b>			
61	<b>Common Equity Tier 1 (as a percentage of risk weighted assets)</b>	<b>115.88%</b>	
62	<b>Tier 1 (as a percentage of risk weighted assets)</b>	<b>115.88%</b>	
63	<b>Total capital (as a percentage of risk weighted assets)</b>	<b>115.90%</b>	
64	Institution specific buffer requirement (minimum CET1 requirement plus capital conservation buffer plus countercyclical buffer requirements plus D-SIB buffer requirement, expressed as a percentage of risk weighted assets)	10%	
65	of which: capital conservation buffer requirement	2.5%	
66	of which: bank specific countercyclical buffer requirement	N/A	
67	of which: D-SIB buffer requirement	N/A	
68	<b>Common Equity Tier 1 available to meet buffers (as a percentage of risk weighted assets)</b>	<b>115.88%</b>	

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2. *Capital structure and capital adequacy (continued)*

<b>Composition of Capital and mapping to regulatory reports</b>		<b>Component of regulatory capital</b>	<b>Reference numbers of balance sheet under the regulatory scope of consolidation from step 2</b>
<b>National minima including CCB (where different from Basel III)</b>			
69	CBB Common Equity Tier 1 minimum ratio	9.0%	
70	CBB Tier 1 minimum ratio	10.5%	
71	CBB total capital minimum ratio	12.5%	
<b>Amounts below the thresholds for deduction (before risk weighting)</b>			
72	Non-significant investments in the capital of other financials	-	
73	Significant investments in the common stock of financials	-	
74	Mortgage servicing rights (net of related tax liability)	-	
75	Deferred tax assets arising from temporary differences (net of related tax liability)	-	
<b>Applicable caps on the inclusion of provisions in Tier 2</b>			
76	Provisions eligible for inclusion in Tier 2 in respect of exposures subject to standardised approach (prior to application of cap)	-	
77	Cap on inclusion of provisions in Tier 2 under standardised approach	-	
78	N/A	-	
79	N/A	-	
<b>Capital instruments subject to phase-out arrangements (only applicable between 1 Jan 2019 and 1 Jan 2023)</b>			
80	Current cap on CET1 instruments subject to phase out arrangements	-	
81	Amount excluded from CET1 due to cap (excess over cap after redemptions and maturities)	-	
82	Current cap on AT1 instruments subject to phase out arrangements	-	
83	Amount excluded from AT1 due to cap (excess over cap after redemptions and maturities)	-	
84	Current cap on T2 instruments subject to phase out arrangements	-	
85	Amount excluded from T2 due to cap (excess over cap after redemptions and	-	

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*2. Capital structure and capital adequacy (continued)*

1	Issuer	Citi Islamic Investment bank E.C.
2	Unique identifier (Bahrain Bourse ticker)	NA
3	Governing law of the instrument	All applicable laws and regulations of the Kingdom of Bahrain
	Regulatory treatment	
4	Transitional CBB rules	Common Equity Tier 1
5	Post-transitional CBB rules	Common Equity Tier 1
6	Eligible at solo/group/group & solo	Group & Solo
7	Instrument Type	Common Equity shares
8	Amount recognized in regulatory capital (currency in Millions, as of most recent reporting date)	USD 10 million
9	Par Value of instrument	USD 1 per share
10	Accounting classification	Shareholders' equity
11	Original date of issuance	1996
12	Perpetual or dated	NA
13	Original maturity date	NA
14	Issuer call subject to prior supervisory approval	NA
15	Optional call date, contingent call dates and redemption amount	NA
16	Subsequent call dates, if applicable	NA
	Coupons / dividends	Dividends
17	Fixed or floating dividend/coupon	Dividend is declared by shareholders in the AGM
18	Coupon rate and any related index	NA
19	Existence of a dividend stopper	NA
20	Fully discretionary, partially discretionary or mandatory	Refer to 17 above
21	Existence of step up or other incentive to redeem	NA
22	Noncumulative or cumulative	NA
23	Convertible or non-convertible	NA
24	If convertible, conversion trigger (s)	NA
25	If convertible, fully or partially	NA
26	If convertible, conversion rate	NA
27	If convertible, mandatory or optional conversion	NA
28	If convertible, specify instrument type convertible into	NA
29	If convertible, specify issuer of instrument it converts into	NA
30	Write-down feature	NA
31	If write-down, write-down trigger(s)	NA
32	If write-down, full or partial	NA
33	If write-down, permanent or temporary	NA
34	If temporary write-down, description of write-up mechanism	NA
35	Position in subordination hierarchy in liquidation (specify instrument type immediately senior to instrument)	NA
36	Non-compliant transitioned features	NA
37	If yes, specify non-compliant features	NA

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**3. RISK EXPOSURES**

**(a) Credit risk**

*(i) Gross credit exposures*

The exposure to credit risk for the Bank is from the following:

	<b>Gross credit exposure</b>	<b>Risk weight</b>	<b>Credit risk weighted assets</b>	<b>Average gross credit exposures during the period*</b>
Claims on Banks with Citigroup	14,165	50%	7,083	14,967
Claims on Banks	-	50%	-	3
Claims on Corporates	-	20%	-	2
Claims on Corporates (Unrated)	7	100%	7	6
Other assets	17	100%	17	22
<b>Total credit risk exposures</b>	<b>14,189</b>		<b>7,107</b>	<b>15,000</b>

\* These have been computed based on a quarterly average.

None of the exposures are either past due, impaired or restructured. The exposures are not backed by collaterals and hence no benefit for credit risk mitigation is applicable. Further, the Bank does not have any unfunded exposures.

*(ii) Concentration of gross credit exposures*

*Geographical distribution*

**30 June 2022**

	<b>Middle East</b>	<b>Americas</b>	<b>Europe</b>	<b>Total</b>
Bank balances	23	4,018	-	4,041
Murabaha receivables	9,416	-	-	9,416
Other assets	351	380	-	731
<b>Total credit exposures</b>	<b>9,790</b>	<b>4,398</b>	-	<b>14,188</b>
<b>Restricted investment accounts</b>	<b>895,466</b>	-	-	<b>895,466</b>

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3. *Risk exposures (continued)*

*Sectoral concentration*

30 June 2022	Banks and financial institutions	Inter-group	Others	Total
Bank balances	-	4,041	-	4,041
Murabaha receivables	-	9,416	-	9,416
Other assets	-	706	25	731
<b>Total credit exposures</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>14,163</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>14,188</b>
<b>Restricted investment accounts</b>	<b>445,068</b>		<b>450,398</b>	<b>895,466</b>

*Maturity profile*

30 June 2022	Within 8 days	Over 8 days to 1 month	Over 1 month to 3 months	Over 3 months to 1 year	Over 1 year	Total
Bank balances	4,041	-	-	-	-	4,041
Murabaha receivables	-	3,005	6,411	-	-	9,416
Other assets	-	706	7	18	-	731
<b>Total assets</b>	<b>4,041</b>	<b>3,711</b>	<b>6,418</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>14,188</b>
Payables and other accrued expenses	-	-	59	33	22	114
<b>Total liabilities</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>114</b>
<b>Restricted investment accounts</b>	<b>425,064</b>	<b>20,004</b>	<b>450,398</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>895,466</b>

None of the exposures of the Bank has a maturity period of more than 5 years.

**(iii) Large exposures**

The Bank has significant exposure to Citigroup entities (as a Group) as mentioned below.

Type of exposure	Amount of exposure	% of capital base
Direct exposure	14,163	100.63%
Exposure of restricted investment accounts	895,466	6362.56%
<b>Combined exposure</b>	<b>909,629</b>	<b>6463.19%</b>

These exposures qualify as exempt exposures as they are in the nature of short-term inter-bank exposures and hence no regulatory capital deduction is considered necessary.

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3. *Risk exposures (continued)*

**(b) Operational risk**

The operational risk weighted assets are computed as per the guidelines of the CBB which are as follows:

[Average gross income (excluding extraordinary and exceptional income) for the past 3 years x 15% x 12.5]

Particulars	Amount
Average gross income (A)	2,687
Alpha (B)	15%
(C) = (A) * (B)	403
<b>Risk weighted exposures ((C) * 12.5)</b>	<b>5,038</b>

The Bank did not have any non-sharia complaint income/ sharia violations/ material legal contingencies during the six months period ended 30 June 2022.

**(c) Liquidity risk**

Following are the key liquidity ratios as at 30 June 2022:

Description	Ratio
Short Term Assets: Total Assets	1.00 : 1.00
Short Term Assets: Short Term Liabilities	154.22 : 1.00

**4. PROFIT RATE RISK IN THE BANKING BOOK**

The Bank's exposure to profit rate risk is currently considered to be minimal due to the short-term nature of its Murabaha receivables.

**5. RESTRICTED INVESTMENT ACCOUNTS**

The Bank acts as an agent and invests the funds only in Commodity Murabaha transactions on behalf of its customers. Following is the movement during the period:

	Deposit Murabaha
As at 1 January	960,007
Net deposits	(66,320)
Gross income	1,967
Bank's income as an agent	(188)
<b>As at 30 June 2022</b>	<b>895,466</b>

**Historical returns:**

Product	Launch date	Annualised returns					Status
		2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	
Deposit Murabaha	1996	0.54%	0.18%	0.71%	20.02%	0.91%	Active

The commodity Murabaha's are entered into with Citigroup entities which are highly rated and hence the credit risk is not considered significant. Further, as the commodity Murabaha's entered into are for average tenors of less than three months, the profit rate re-pricing risk is considered minimal.

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**6. RELATED PARTY TRANSACTIONS**

Following were the related party balances and transactions as at and during the six month period ended 30 June 2022:

**As at 30 June 2022**

Murabaha receivables  
 Cash and bank balances  
 Other assets  
 Payables and other accrued expenses

<b>Amount</b>
9,416
4,041
706
15

**Transactions during the six month period ended 30 June 2022**

Income from Murabaha contracts  
 Income from advisory services  
 Head office charges  
 Management fees  
 Sharia board expenses

<b>Amount</b>
33
1,430
237
487
71

**7. FINANCIAL INDICATORS**

The key financial indicators of the Bank for the past 5 years are as follows:

	<b>2022</b>	<b>2021</b>	<b>2020</b>	<b>2019</b>	<b>2018</b>
Return on average equity (ROAE)	2.78%	6.59%	7.70%	7.18%	8.50%
Return on average assets (ROAA)	2.70%	6.31%	7.50%	7.06%	8.36%
Cost to income ratio	76.81%	65.65%	57.98%	60.39%	50.59%
Earnings per share (USD)	0.040	0.096	0.112	0.104	0.118